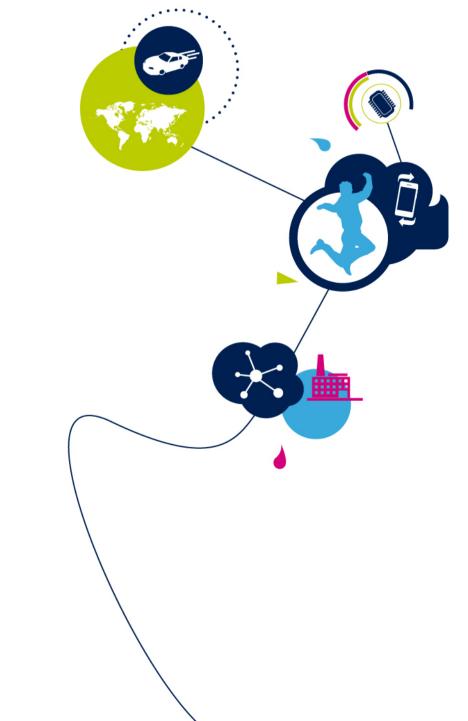


# **STMicroelectronics**

February 27, 2018 Barcelona





# Forward Looking Statements 2

Some of the statements contained in this release that are not historical facts are statements of future expectations and other forward-looking statements (within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 or Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, each as amended) that are based on management's current views and assumptions, and are conditioned upon and also involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results, performance, or events to differ materially from those anticipated by such statements, due to, among other factors;

- Uncertain macro-economic and industry trends, which may impact end-market demand for our products:
- Customer demand that differs from projections:
- The ability to design, manufacture and sell innovative products in a rapidly changing technological environment:
- Unanticipated events or circumstances, which may impact our ability to execute the planned reductions in our net operating expenses and / or meet the objectives of our R&D Programs, which benefit from public funding;
- Changes in economic, social, labor, political, or infrastructure conditions in the locations where we, our customers, or our suppliers operate, including as a result of macro-economic or regional events, military conflicts, social unrest. labor actions. or terrorist activities:
- The Brexit vote and the perceptions as to the impact of the withdrawal of the U.K. may adversely affect business activity, political stability and economic conditions in the U.K., the Eurozone, the EU and elsewhere. While we do not have material operations in the U.K. and have not experienced any material impact from Brexit on our underlying business to date, we cannot predict its future implications;
- Financial difficulties with any of our major distributors or significant curtailment of purchases by key customers:
- The loading, product mix, and manufacturing performance of our production facilities:
- The functionalities and performance of our IT systems, which support our critical operational activities including manufacturing, finance and sales, and any breaches of our IT systems or those of our customers or suppliers;
- Variations in the foreign exchange markets and, more particularly, the U.S. dollar exchange rate as compared to the Euro and the other major currencies we use for our operations;
- The impact of intellectual property ("IP") claims by our competitors or other third parties, and our ability to obtain required licenses on reasonable terms and conditions;
- The ability to successfully restructure underperforming business lines and associated restructuring charges and cost savings that differ in amount or timing from our estimates:
- Changes in our overall tax position as a result of changes in tax rules, new or revised legislation, the outcome of tax audits or changes in international tax treaties which may impact our results of operations as well as our ability to accurately estimate tax credits, benefits, deductions and provisions and to realize deferred tax assets:
- The outcome of ongoing litigation as well as the impact of any new litigation to which we may become a defendant:
- Product liability or warranty claims, claims based on epidemic or delivery failure, or other claims relating to our products, or recalls by our customers for products containing our parts;
- Natural events such as severe weather, earthquakes, tsunamis, volcano eruptions or other acts of nature, health risks and epidemics in locations where we, our customers or our suppliers operate;
- Availability and costs of raw materials, utilities, third-party manufacturing services and technology, or other supplies required by our operations;
- Industry changes resulting from vertical and horizontal consolidation among our suppliers, competitors, and customers;
- The ability to successfully ramp up new programs that could be impacted by factors beyond our control, including the availability of critical third party components and performance of subcontractors in line with our expectations: and
- Theft, loss, or misuse of personal data about our employees, customers, or other third parties, and breaches of global privacy legislation, including the EU's General Data Protection Regulation ("GDPR").

Such forward-looking statements are subject to various risks and uncertainties, which may cause actual results and performance of our business to differ materially and adversely from the forward-looking statements. Certain forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of forward looking terminology, such as "believes," "are expected to," "should," "would be," "seeks" or "anticipates" or similar expressions or the negative thereof or other variations thereof or comparable terminology, or by discussions of strategy, plans or intentions.

Some of these risk factors are set forth and are discussed in more detail in "Item 3. Key Information — Risk Factors" included in our Annual Report on Form 20-F for the year ended December 31, 2016, as filed with the SEC on March 3, 2017. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those described in this release as anticipated, believed, or expected. We do not intend, and do not assume any obligation, to update any industry information or forward-looking statements set forth in this release to reflect subsequent events or circumstances.



### Agenda

9:30 am ST Making Everything Smarter **Smart Driving** Making Industrial & IoT Applications Smarter **Questions & Answers** 11:00 am End



### **Speakers**

**Carlo Ferro Chief Financial Officer** 

Marco Monti President, ADG

**Marie-France Florentin** Group VP, GM SMD

**Benedetto Vigna** President, AMS





# IF IT'S SMART, WE'RE THERE

**Carlo Ferro** 

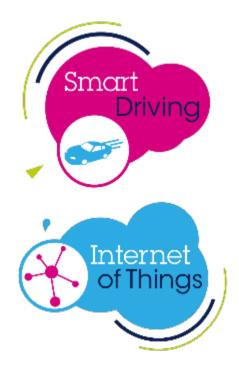
**Chief Financial Officer** 





### Who We Are 5

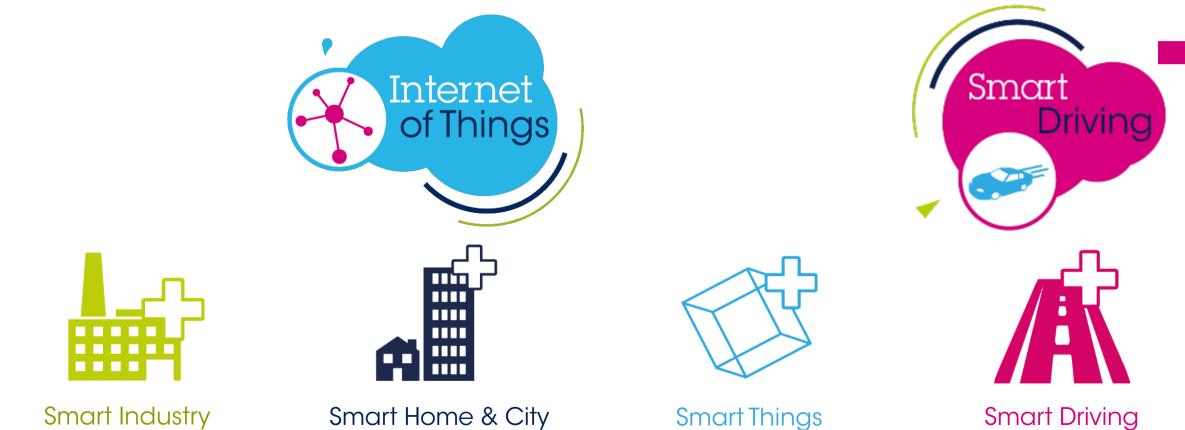
# life.augmented



### ST stands for life.augmented

Everywhere microelectronics make a positive contribution to people's lives, ST is there

- A global semiconductor leader with an application strategic focus
- 2017 revenues of **\$8.35B** with year-on-year growth of **19.7%**
- Listed: NYSE, Euronext Paris and Borsa Italiana, Milan
- Approximately 45,500 employees worldwide
- Approximately 7,400 people working in R&D
- Portfolio of over 9,500 patent families
- **11** manufacturing (front and back-end) sites
- Over 80 sales & marketing offices



Smart Industry

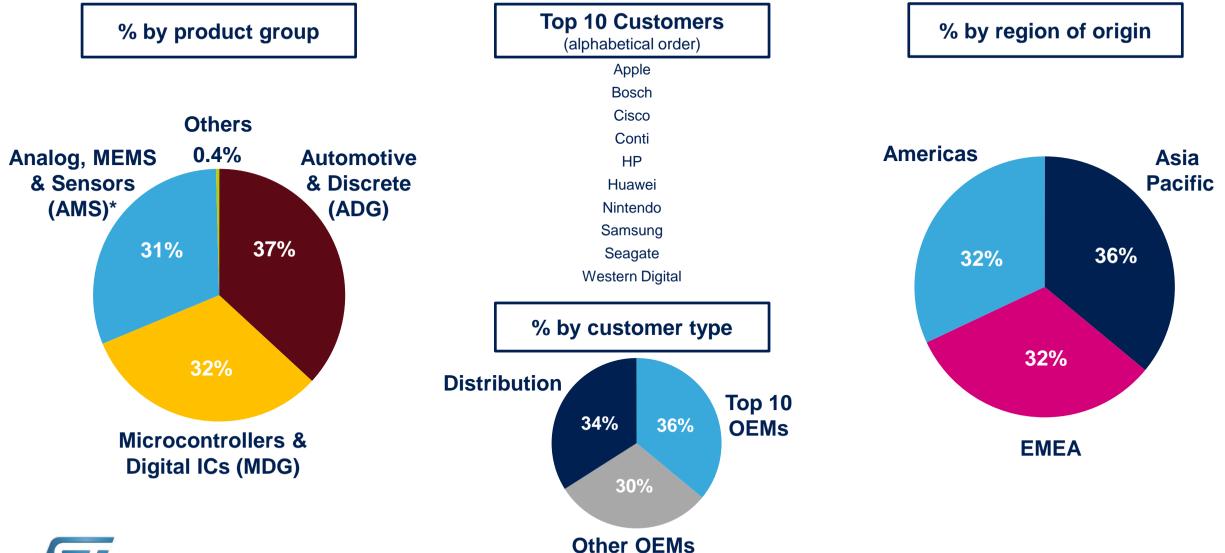
### Smart Home & City

Smart Things

6



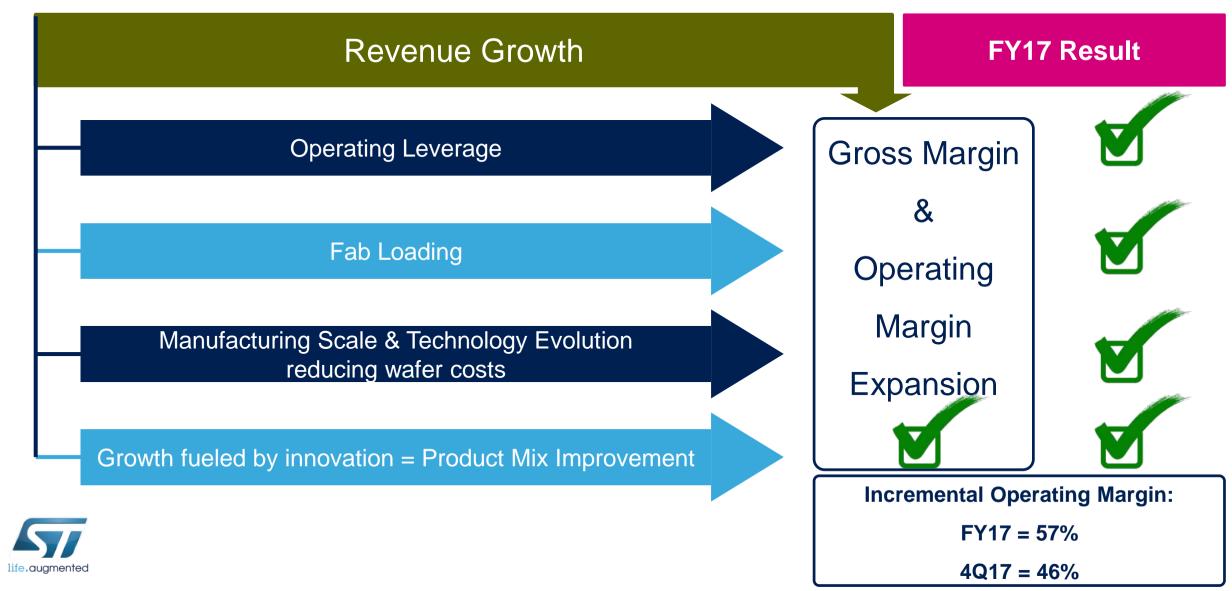
### FY17 Revenues: \$8.35B



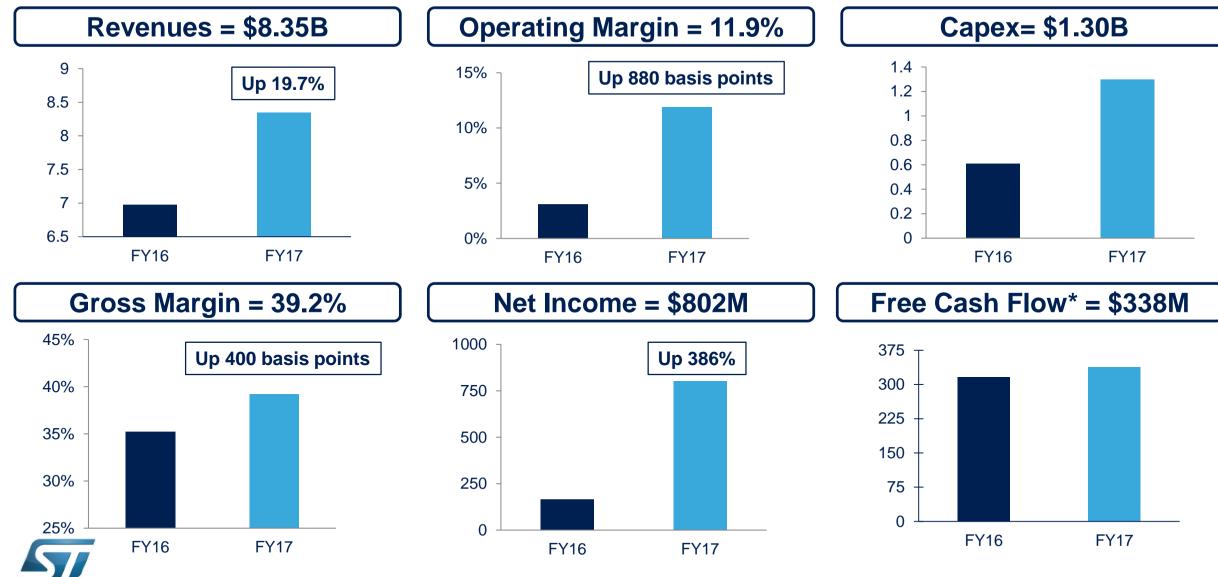
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\*Commencing in the fourth quarter of 2017, the Company transferred the Imaging Product Division, previously reported in Others, into the Analog and MEMS Group (AMG) to create the new organization Analog, MEMS and Sensors Group (AMS). The Company has reclassified prior-period revenues.

### Revenue Growth to Improve Operating Margin Four Drivers



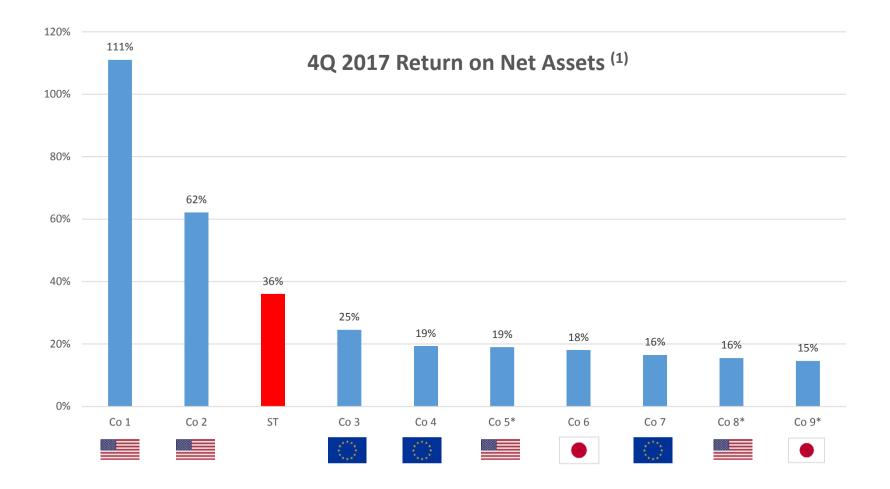
# FY17 Financial Highlights



\*Non-U.S. GAAP measure. See Appendix for additional information explaining why the Company believes these measures are important.

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# Turning Capital into Profits 10

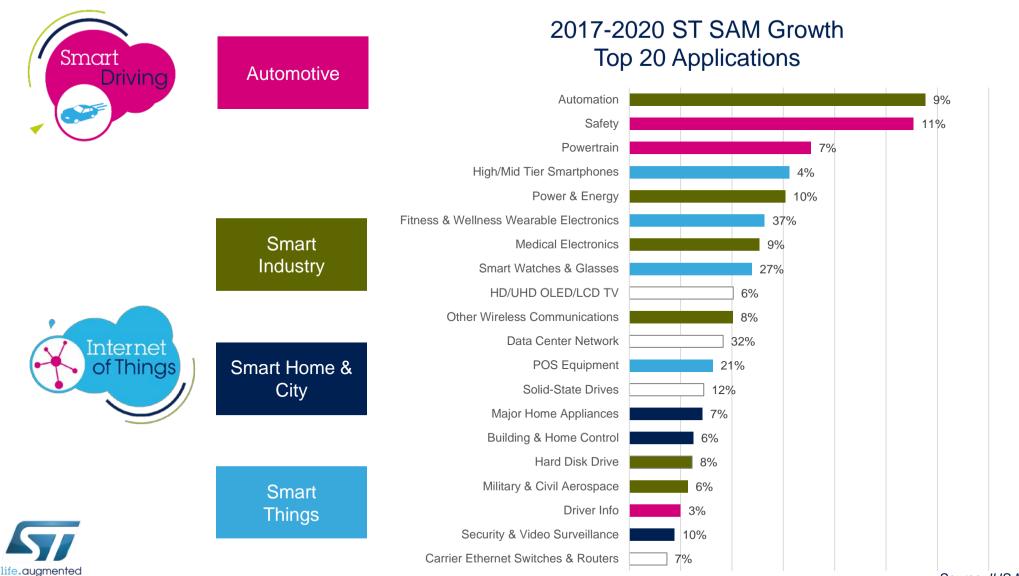




(1) RONA: Annualised 4Q17 Operating Profit pre-exceptionals / Average Net Assets (Assets – Cash/ST Investments – Non-financial Liabilities) for 4Q17 and 3Q17, Peers: AMS, IFX, MCHP, MXIM, NXP, ON, RSAS, ROHM, TI.

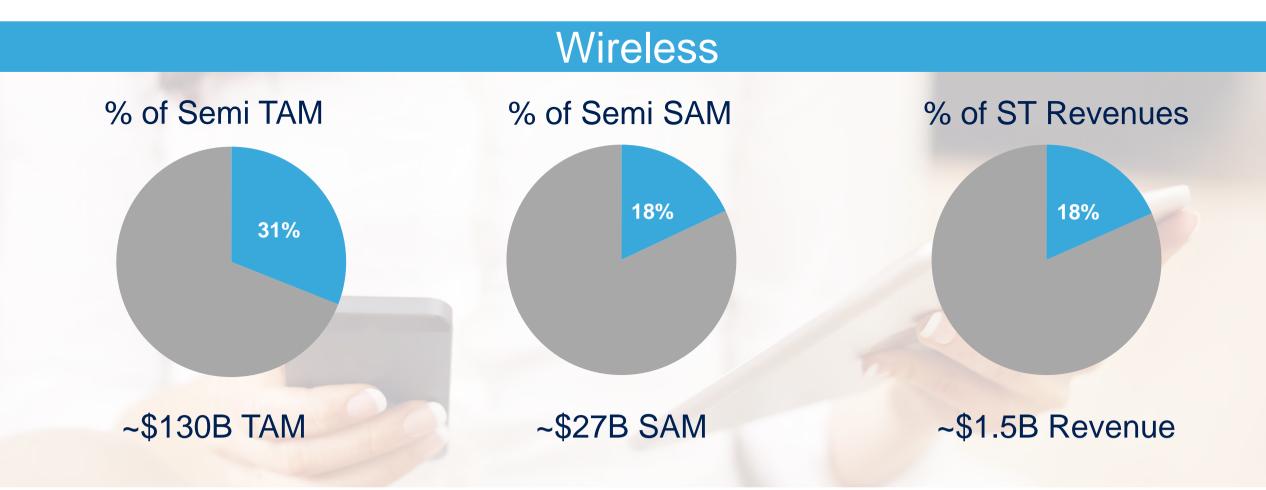
(\*) Indicates companies that closed acquisitions in 2016 and 2017

### Focus Areas Remain Highest Growth Areas in our SAM



11

# ST Exposure to Wireless Applications 12





Source: IHS Markit 3Q 2017, ST Estimate



# Targeted Smartphone Opportunities 13

#### **Sensors & Actuators**

3,6-axis, OIS gyro, pressure, temperature



#### **Specialized Imaging Solutions**

#### Depth/3D sensing (ToF, SL Sensors)





**NFC & Secure Element** 

NFC receiver, Secure MCU, NFC & SE combo



### Wired & Wireless Charging

Wireless charging ICs, USB-C



#### **Display Controllers & Display Power Management**

Touchscreen controller, AMOLED PMIC



# ST Building Blocks 14





### 2018 Priorities 15



# Continue Sustainable Profitable Growth

- Year-over-year sales growth across all products families, regions and customer groups
- Continued innovation leadership, supporting customers with industry-leading products and optimized application-oriented solutions
- Investment for growth, maximizing innovation with R&D spend and turning manufacturing investments into timely ramp-up of major programs
- Continued discipline on operating expenses
- Year-over-year improvement in operating profitability as a result of all the above



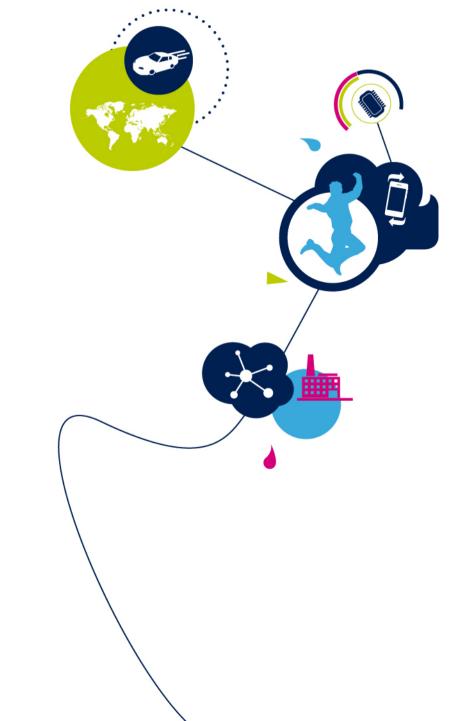


# **Smart Driving**

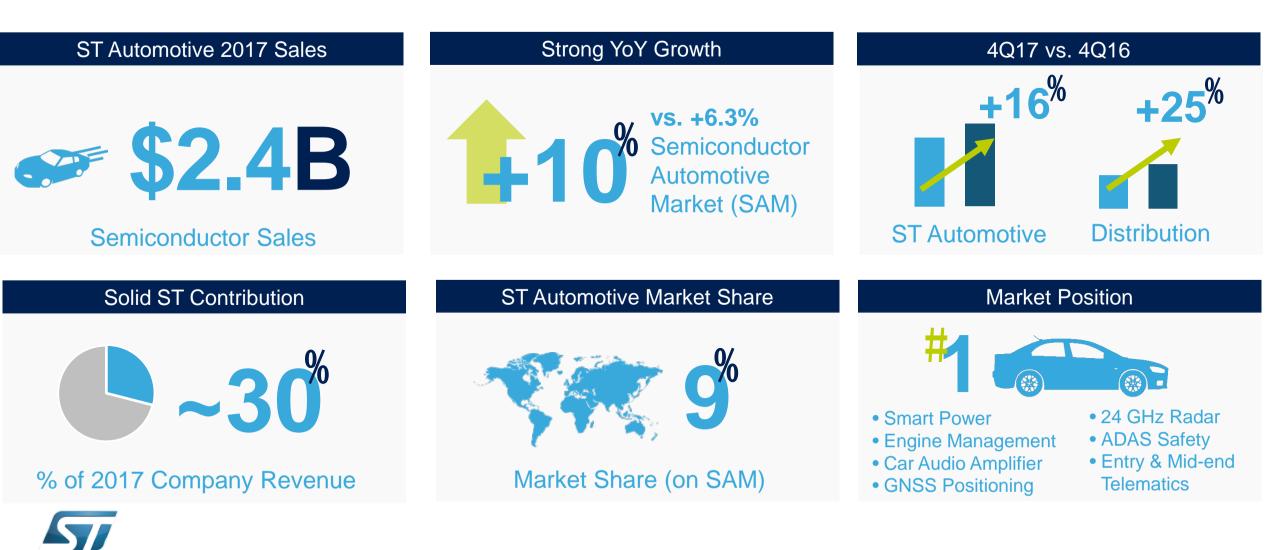
### Marco Monti

President Automotive and Discrete Group





### ST Global & Broad Range Automotive Supplier Over 30 Years Experience



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### Leveraging ST Automotive Leadership 18

**Combustion Engine** 



Market Share ASIC/ASSP in **Engine** Control





Market Share in Car **Lighting** 



Infotainment

Market Share in **Audio** Amplifiers

**ADAS Safety** 



Market Share in **RF and Vision** systems

Steady growth in 2017 with a broad range and innovative portfolio



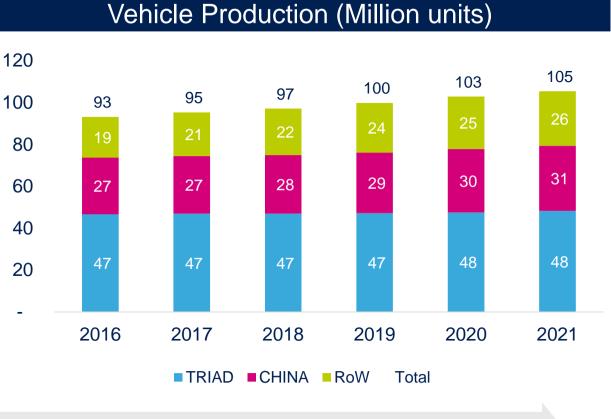
Car Radio Processors Electric Power Steering General Purpose Analog Power & Discrete



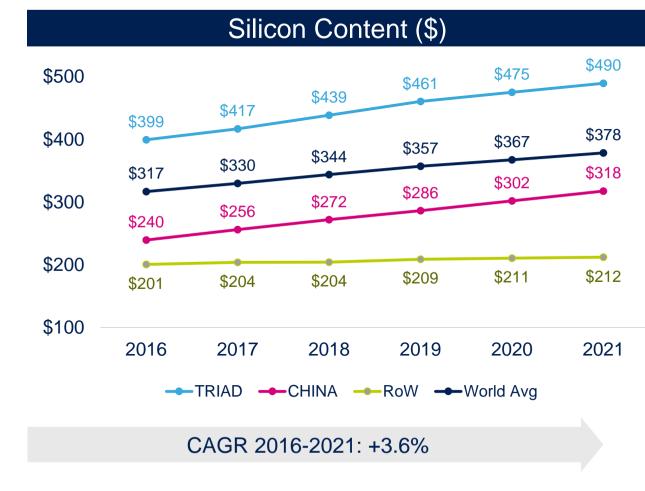
ADAS Imaging Processors Automotive Microcontrollers Electric Motor Control RADAR MEMS Sensors Premium Audio Transmission



### Solid Growth in Automotive Market Silicon Content Growth Outpacing Vehicle Unit Growth



CAGR 2016-2021: +2.5%



19

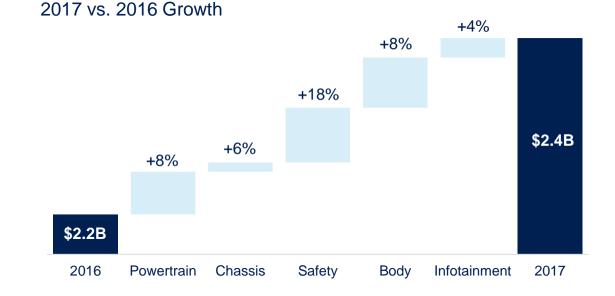


### ST Automotive: Outperforming the Market Increased Penetration in all Automotive Domains

#### Automotive Silicon by Application Domain (\$B)

#### ST Automotive by Application Domain (\$B)





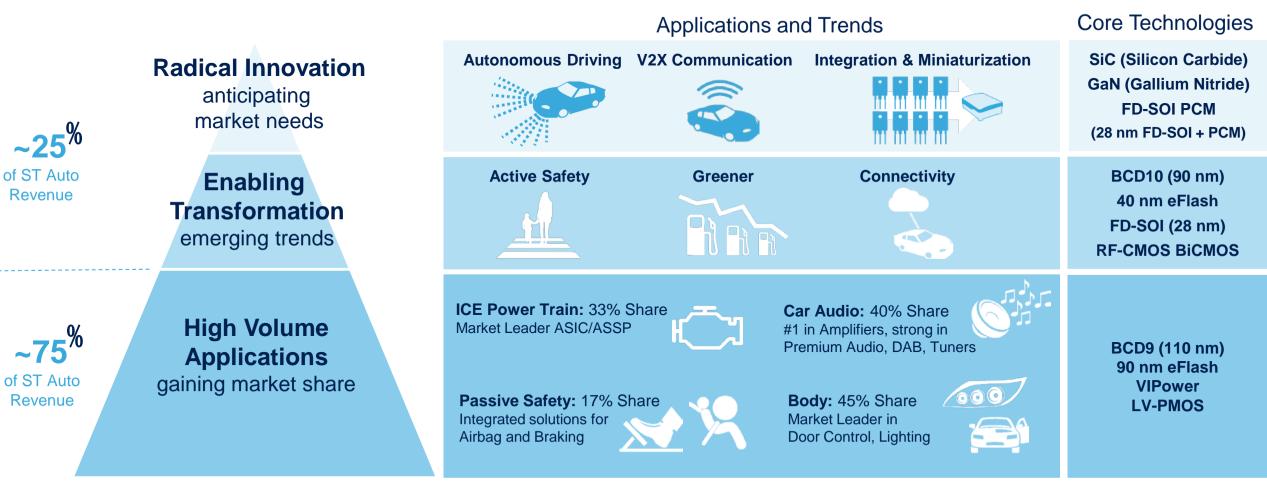
#### ST 2017 Growth: ~+10%

Market 2017 Growth: +6.3%



Source: Strategy Analytics Jan 2018

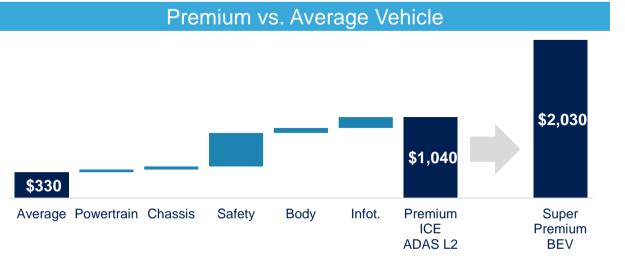
### Automotive in ST A Business With Solid Foundations



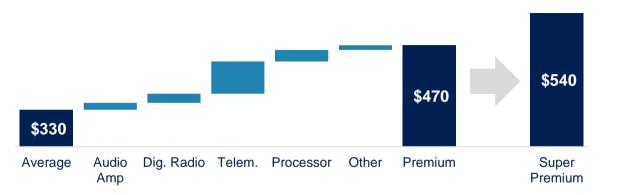


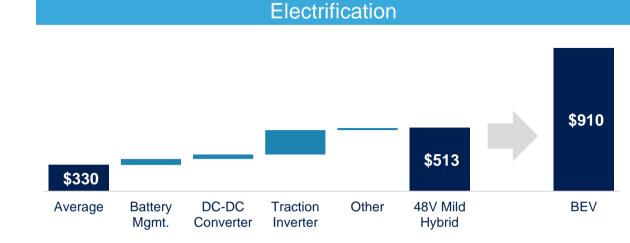
21

### Transformational Trends: an Opportunity Silicon Content (\$)



#### **Infotainment & Telematics**







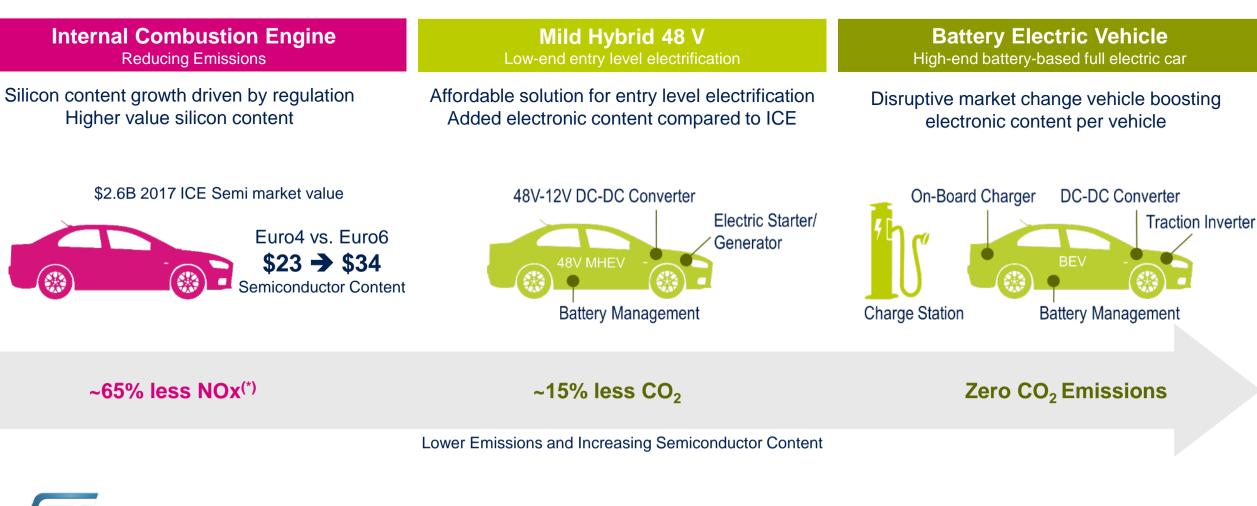
#### Autonomous Driving

**BEV: Battery Electric Vehicle** 

Source: Strategy Analytics and ST

# **Environmental Impact**

### ST Addresses All Segments With a Complete Range of Solutions

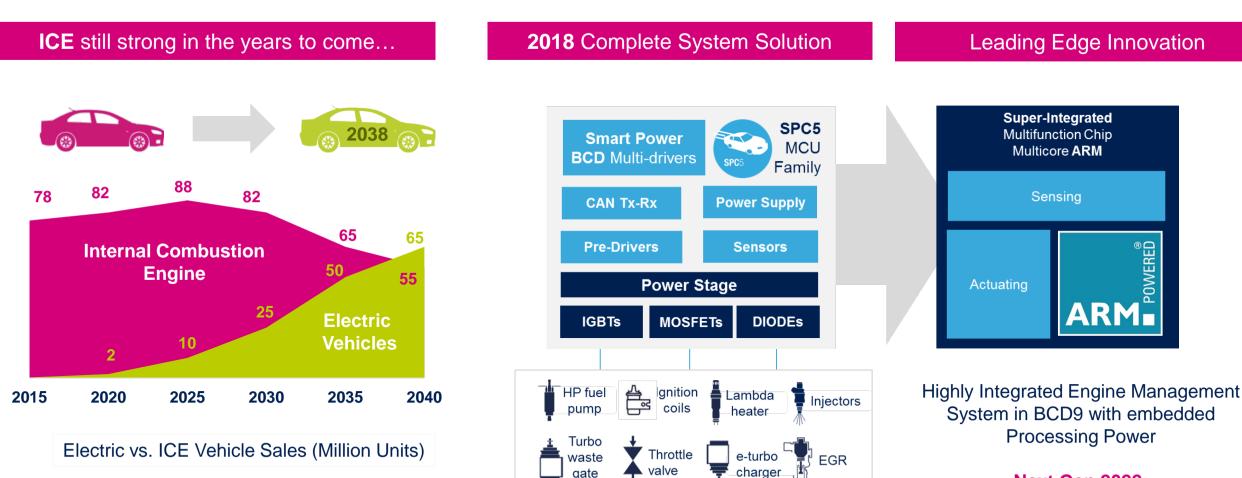




Euro4, Euro6 : European Emission standards for passenger cars and light commercial vehicles

(\*) European emission standards referred to diesel passenger car (Euro4 vs. Euro6)

### Improving the Internal Combustion Engine Emission Regulation Boosting Silicon Content and Value



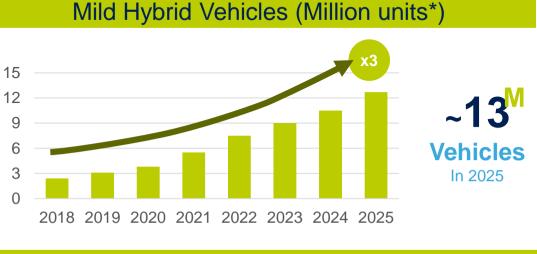
Next Gen 2022: BCD10 for an enhanced system integration with NVM



Source: Bloomberg NEF

24

### Mild Hybrids Affordable Solutions for Entry Level Electrification



#### 48 V Mild Hybrid Benefits

 $CO_2$  reduction due to lower power losses (start-stop) and energy recuperation

-15<sup>%</sup>CO<sub>2</sub>

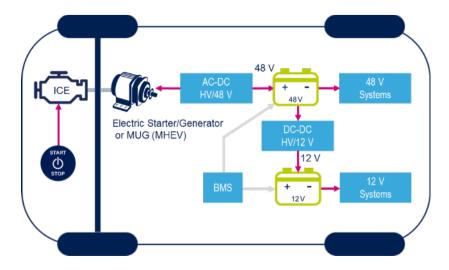
START STOP

Affordable Access to Electrification with significant benefits

Enabling quicker engine start, sharper acceleration, and higher performance in-car applications



#### ST Solutions for Mild Hybrid Vehicles



- Low Voltage Power **MOSFET** technologies
- VIPower intelligent power switches for 48 V power distribution
- BCD pre-drivers and VIPower integrated drivers for multi-phase motor control
- Low-power 32-bit automotive microcontrollers
- Large variety of protection, filter and companion chips

\*Source: Average of estimations of IHS, Continental, IDTechEx, Bloomberg



### Battery Electric Vehicles Disruptive Market Changing Vehicles

#### **Battery Electric Vehicles**



#### ST working closely with OEMs

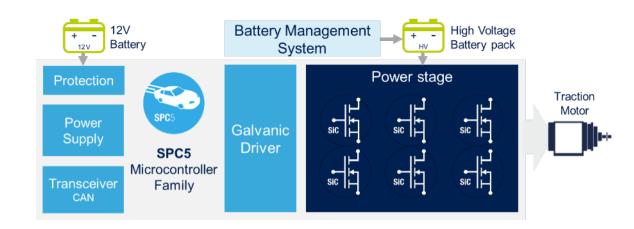
Engaged with key players in **Electrification** around the globe

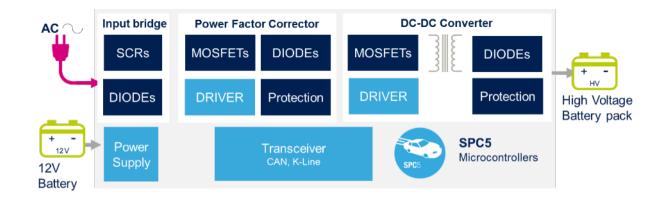
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5x car makers in Europe
3x car makers in US
6x car makers in China
3x car makers in Japan
1x car maker in Korea

80% of the engagements include SiC products

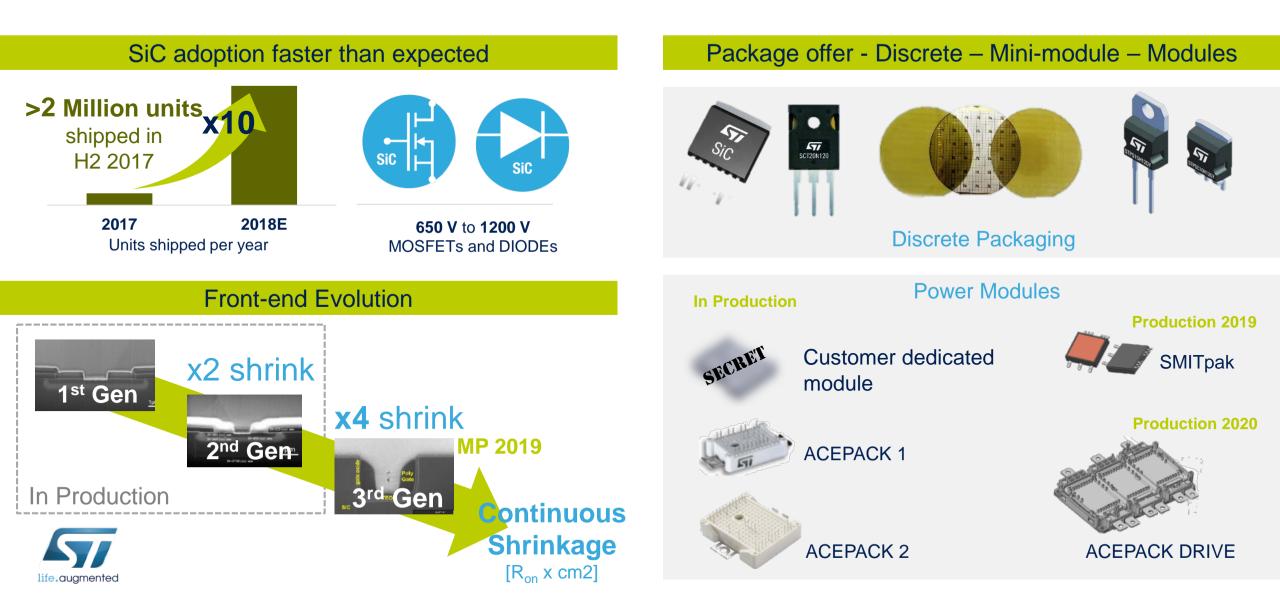
#### Focus on Traction Inverter, Charging & BMS





26

# Innovation in Silicon Carbide 27



# **Increased Data Flows**

### Require Greater Security, Processing Power and Connection Speeds

#### Security

#### Solutions for every ECU requirement

#### Stand-alone Secure Element



- Security Level (EAL5+)
- Mandatory to store user sensitive information

#### MCUs & Processors with Embedded Security

### Multiple Cores Security Module

- Security Level (EAL3/4)
- Embedded Hardware Security Module
- High data-rate encryption/decryption to
- manage data streams



### **ECU Processing Capability**

Increase required in many automotive domains



#### ST's New high-end 32-bit Automotive MCU Family will provide the power

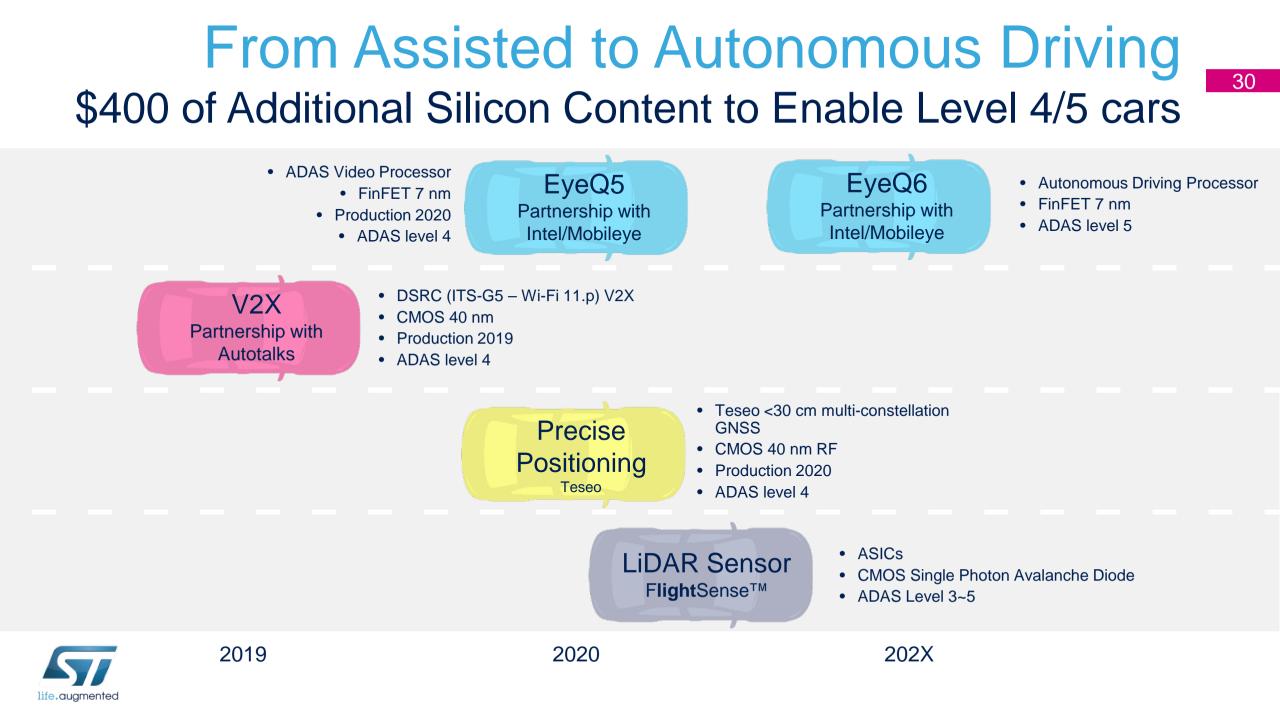
- ARM Cortex-R52, 6x Cores, 400 MHz
- 16/32 Mbyte 28 nm FD-SOI
- Sampling 2018



# Assisted Driving Solutions 29

Active Safety differentiated offer		ADAS solutions for mass market			
<b>2017/18</b> • Mobileye 4 <sup>th</sup> Gen	● 2020 ● Mobileye 5 <sup>th</sup> Gen	New	10+ Projects engaged in China/Taiwan Lead project already in production		
• 2 <sup>nd</sup> Gen 24 GHz • 1 <sup>st</sup> Gen 77 GHz	• Radar FD-SOI 28 nm			Rear View Camera	Overhead View
<ul> <li>Auto Parking MCU</li> <li>Surround View Video Processor &amp; Camera (open market)</li> </ul>	• 360° ASIC Vision Processor • ADAS Power Management	Processor			
		Sensor	Packaged in a small module	Basic Lane Detection	Obstacle Detection

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- Automotive across all Groups represents about 30% of ST net revenues
- ST Automotive business is built on a solid foundation supporting the traditional automotive domains, the transformational trends and the radical innovation drivers
- ST is taking advantage of the market opportunities for increased silicon content in vehicles
- ST has all the technologies, the IP portfolio and the partner networks to lead the transformation trends of the automotive industry
- ST is disrupting the automotive industry and enabling the acceleration of EVs with its innovative Silicon Carbide Technology





### Making Industrial & IoT Applications Smarter General Purpose & Secure Microcontrollers

**Marie-France Florentin** 

Group Vice President, General Manager Secure Microcontroller Division



# Microcontroller Market Trend 33

### 12,000 10,000 8.000 \$M 6.000 4.000 2.000 0 2014 2017 2020 GP MCU\* Secure MCU

#### **Consolidated MCU\* TAM**

#### **Market Dynamics**

#### 2014–17 Consolidated MCU\* CAGR: +1.2%

- General Purpose MCU: CAGR +4.2% driven by the Industrial market and IoT deployment
- Secure MCU: CAGR -6.6% due to price erosion of traditional Smartcard market (SIM & Banking cards)

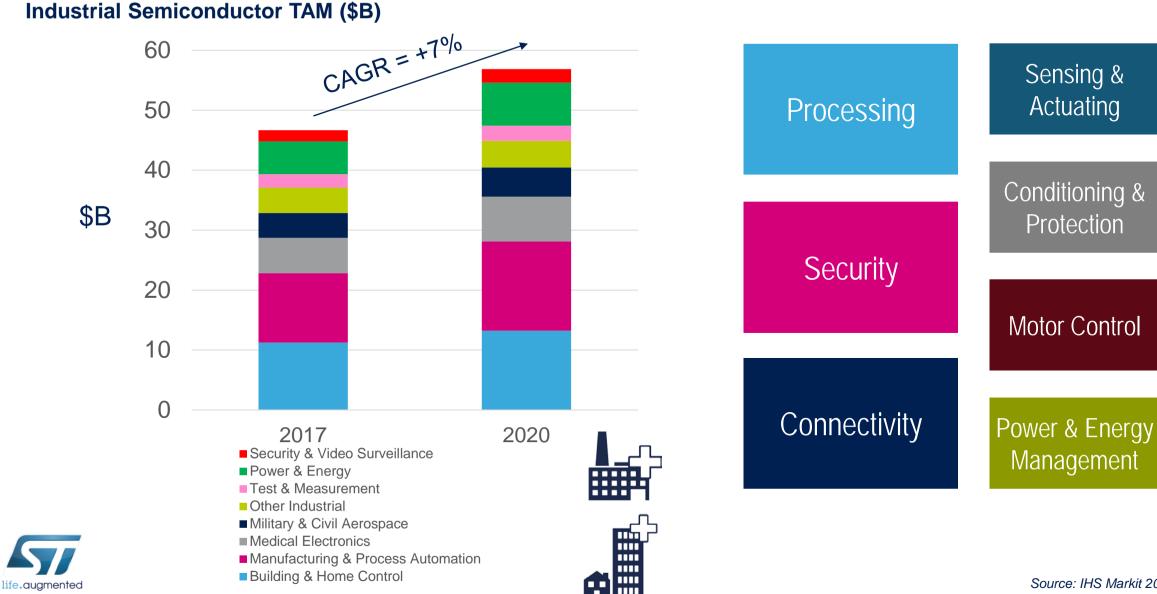
#### 2017–20 Consolidated MCU\* CAGR: +5.5%

- Solid growth for General Purpose MCU embedding advanced connectivity and more security features for Industrial applications: CAGR +6.7%
- Secure MCU: CAGR +1.7%
  - Traditional Smartcard market erosion due to price pressure and eSIM pervasion
  - Growth driven by Industrial applications and secure mobile transaction deployment



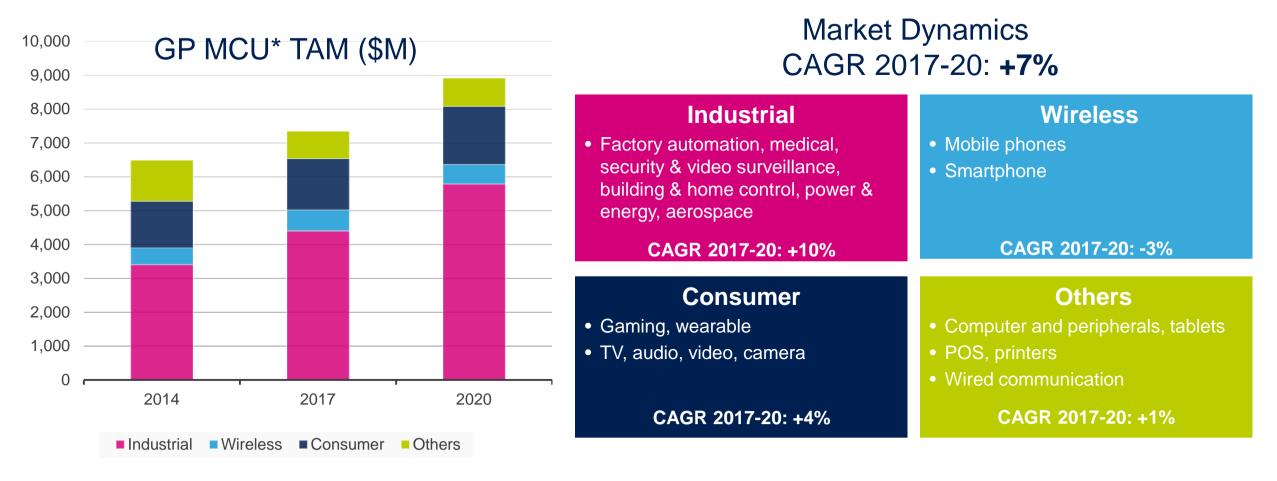
\* Excluding Automotive MCU Source: WSTS, 2018, ST

### Industrial Application Trends 34



Source: IHS Markit 2017

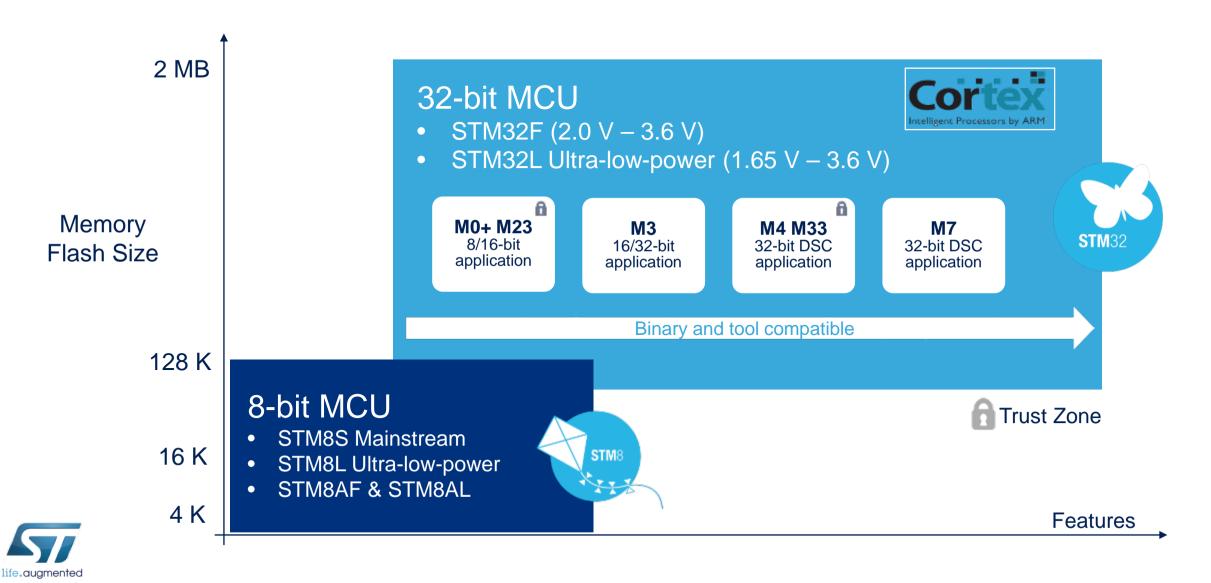
# General Purpose MCU\* TAM 35



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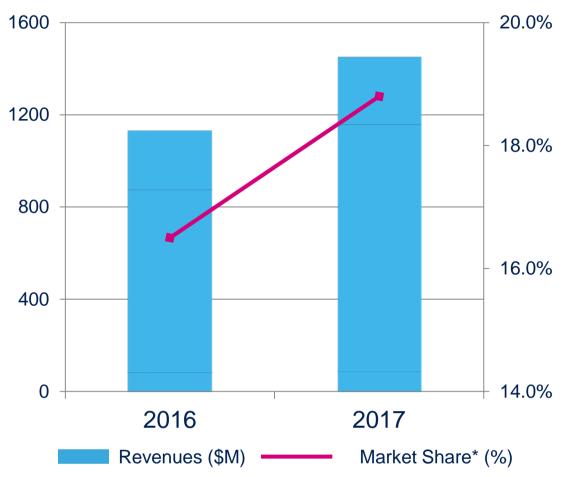
\* Excluding Automotive MCU Source: WSTS, 2018 and ST

# **GP** Microcontroller Foundations



# Targeting Global GP MCU Leadership

#### GP MCU Revenues & Market Share\*



#### 2017

- ~30% revenue growth
- ~19% WW market share
- > 2 Billion MCUs shipped
- > 1 Billion STM32 shipped
- > 800 STM32 products
- > 50,000 customers
- Expanded ecosystem



Estimated GP MCU share % vs SAM Source WSTS, 2018 excluding Automotive MCU

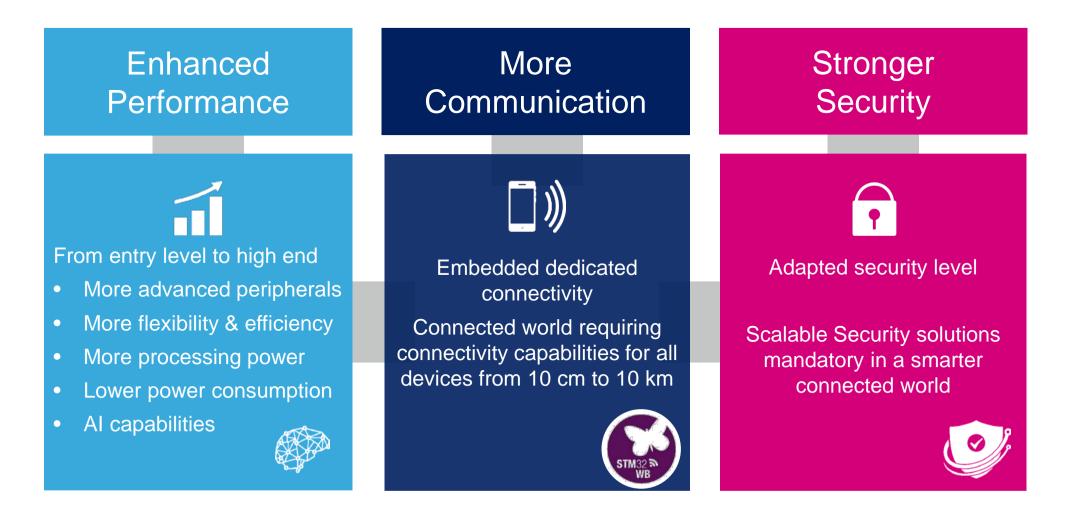


### The Brain of Many Industrial Applications



**STM32** 

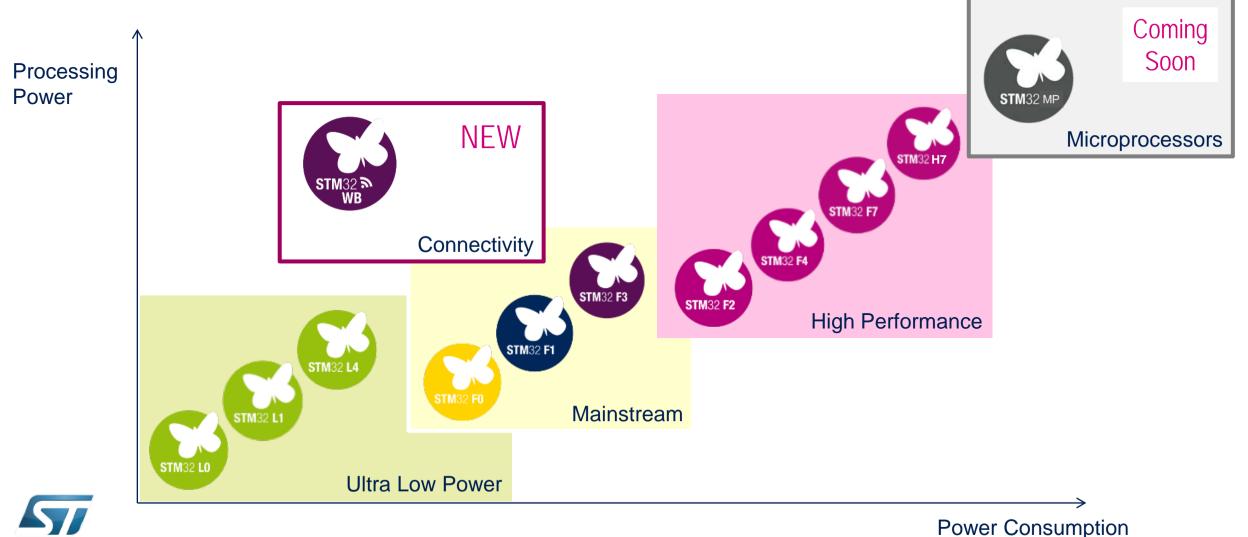
### Expanding Product Portfolio to cover the Industrial Market





# **STM32**

#### Broadest Portfolio of 32-bit MCUs in the Industry

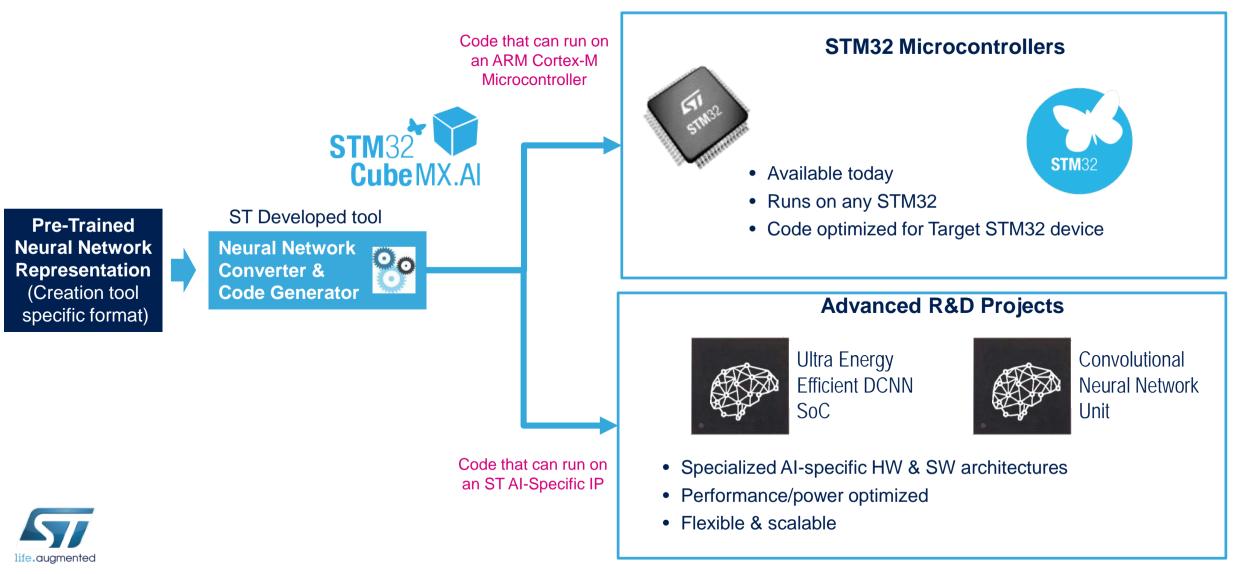


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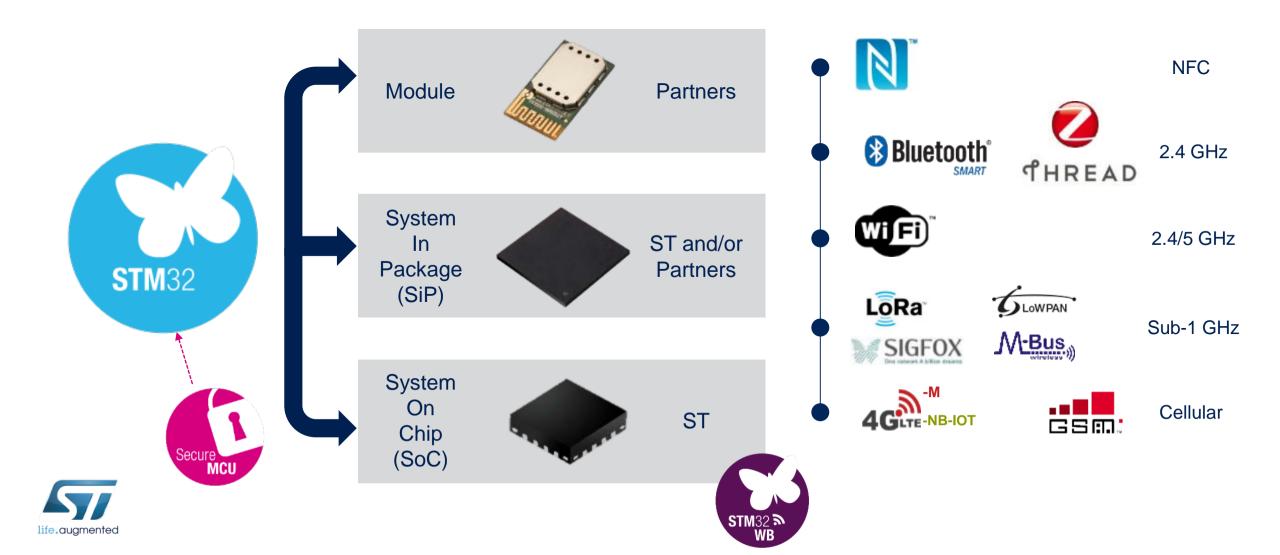
40



## Artificial Intelligence ST Solutions to Run Neural Networks



## Connectivity Powered by the STM32 from Module to Integrated Solutions



# Security in Industrial Applications 43

End-to-end solutions to ensure network security & trusted systems



M2M embedded SIM

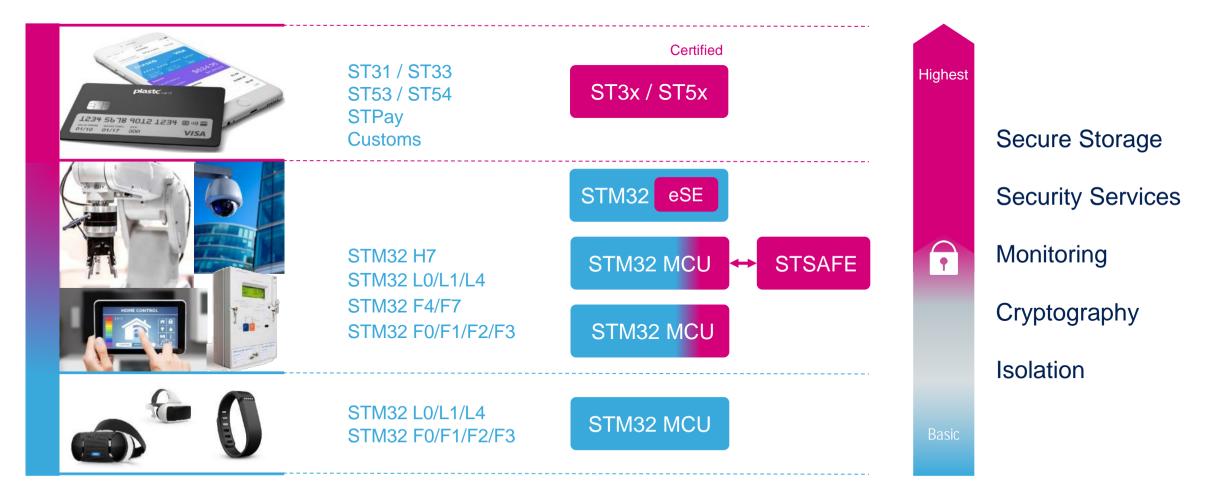
GP MCU embedding security

**Authentication Secure Element** 

To ensure secure communication To authenticate device To ensure platform integrity

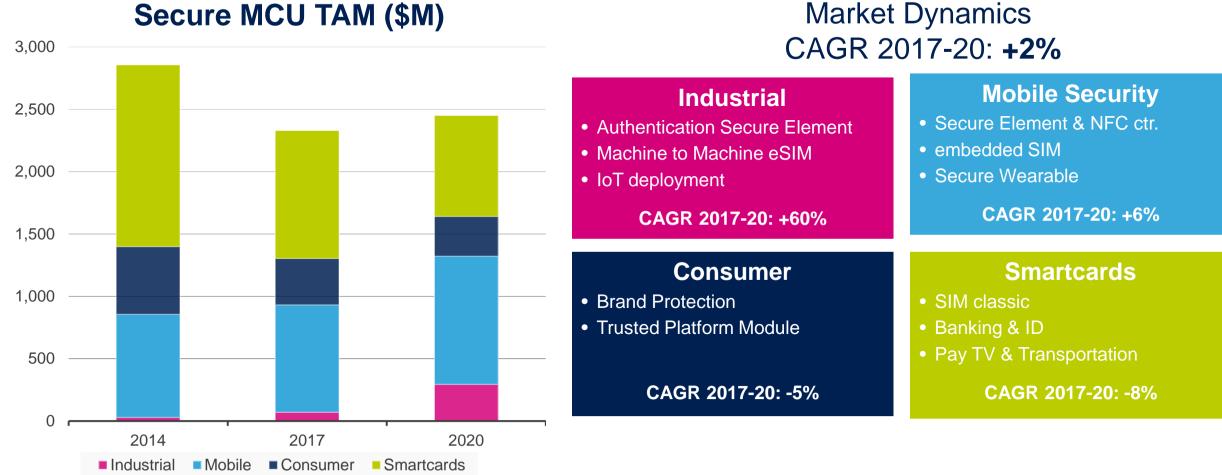


### ST Solution A Scalable Security Offer





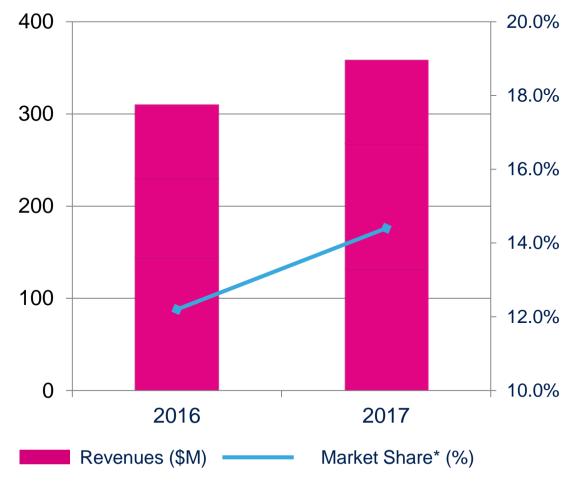
# Secure MCU TAM 45



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# Targeting Global Secure MCU Leadership

#### Secure MCU Revenues & Market Share\*



#### 2017

- > 15% revenue growth in a declining • market
- ~15% WW market share
- > 1 Billion Secure MCUs shipped
- Strong contribution to the emerging Industrial market (M2M ...)
- > 250 Million units shipped for **Mobile Security**



\*Estimated Secure MCU share % vs SAM Source WSTS, 2018



## **Secure Microcontrollers Increasing Pervasion in Industrial Applications**

**IoT Nodes** (sensors, lighting, alarm, devices connectivity)





#### Utilities



**Factory Automation** 



Networking Equipment & Servers



#### Smart Home & Building Gateways



**Robotics & Motor Control** 



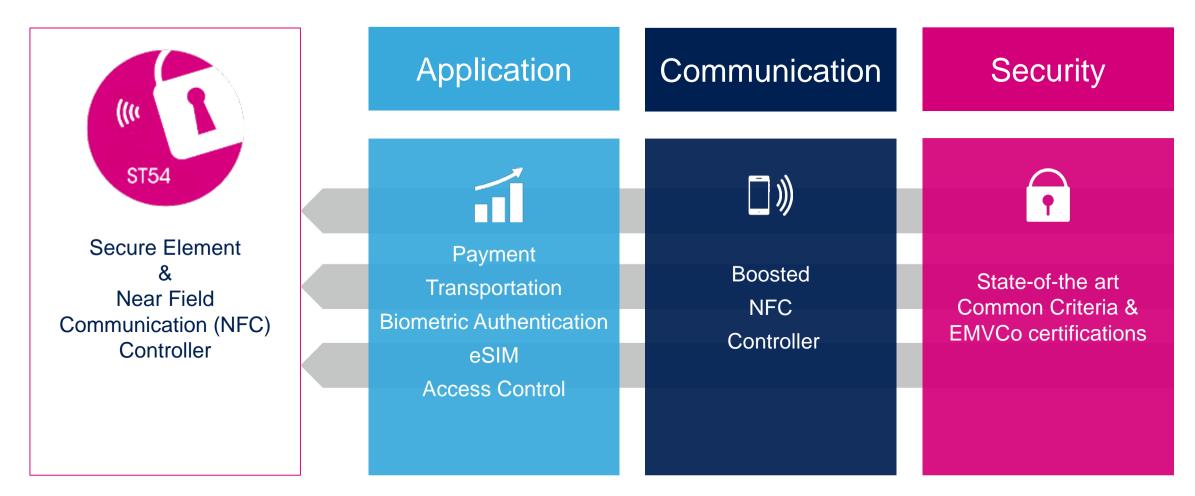




**Asset Tracking** 



### State-of-the-art Secure Solution for Mobile Transactions





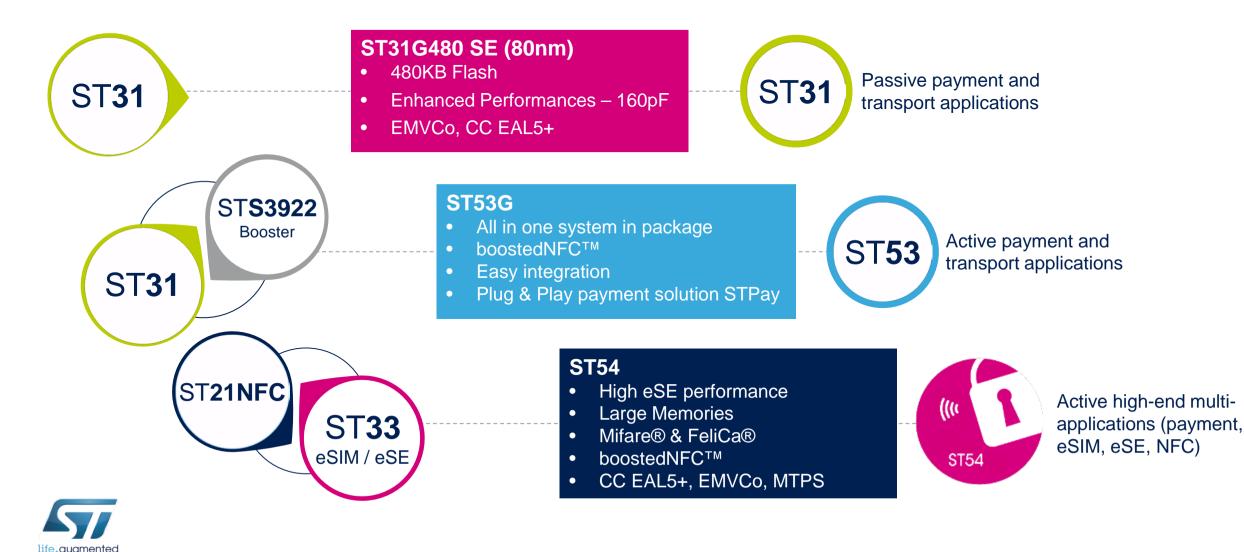
## Mobile Security Convergence ST Innovation Driving Integration



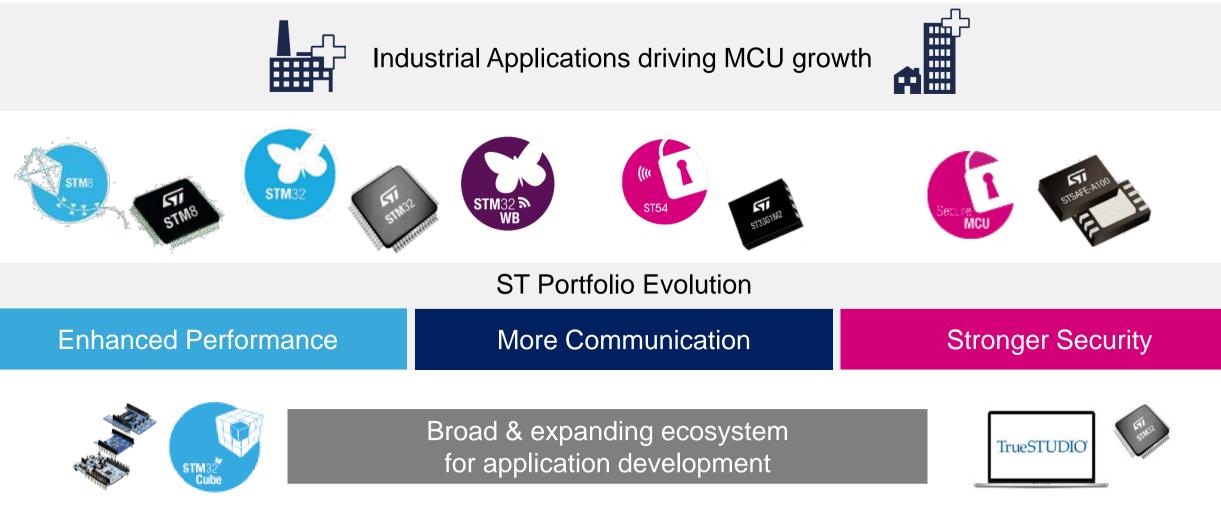


# Wearable Convergence

from Discrete to Integrated Payment, NFC, eSE, eSIM Solutions



## Takeaways 51





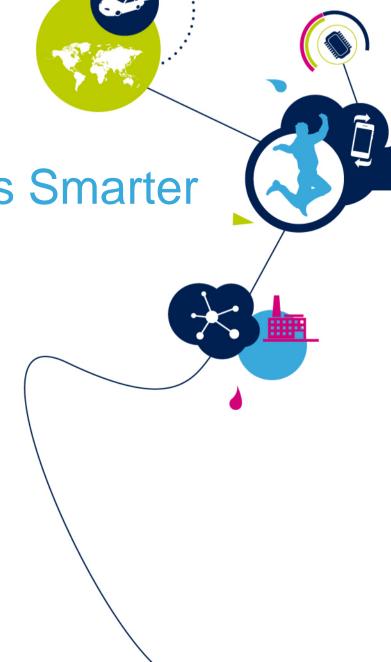


### Making Industrial & IoT Applications Smarter Analog, MEMS & Sensors

**Benedetto Vigna** 

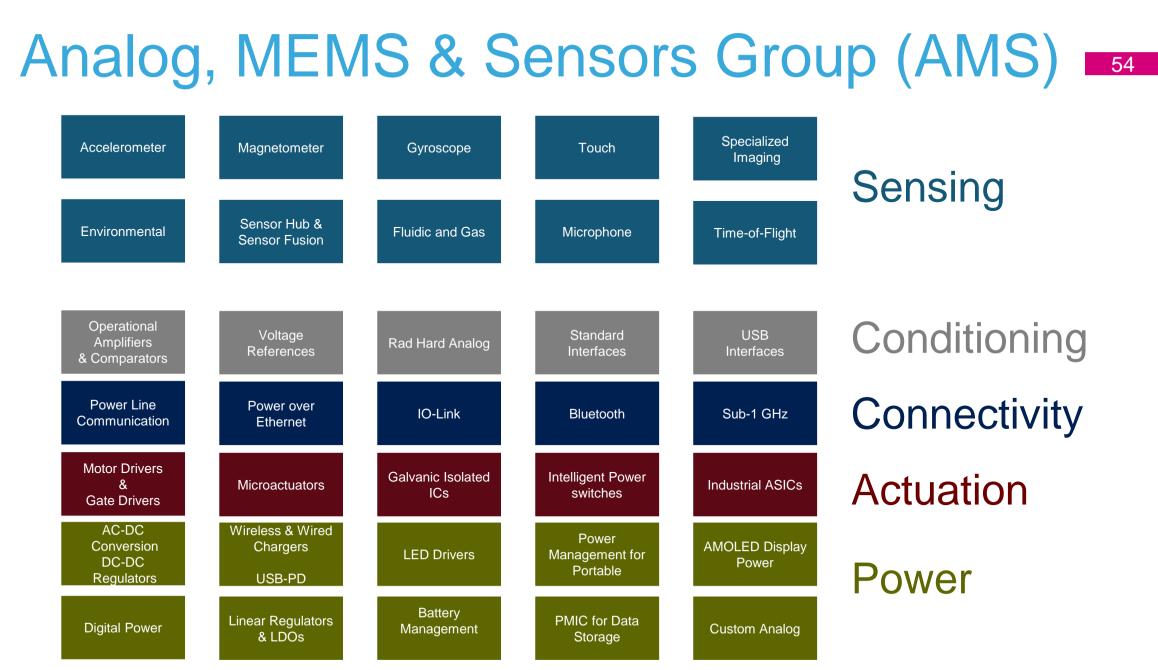
President Analog, MEMS & Sensors Group





## Analog, MEMS & Sensors Group (AMS) From Sensing to Power



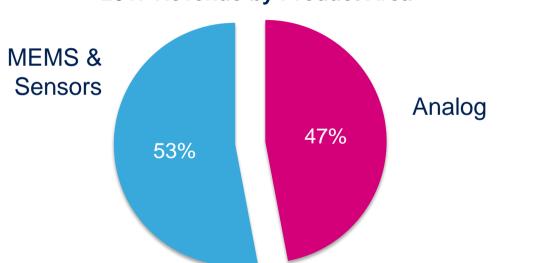


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## AMS Results 2017 55

Revenues \$2,613 M YoY growth +41%



#### 2017 Revenue by Product Area

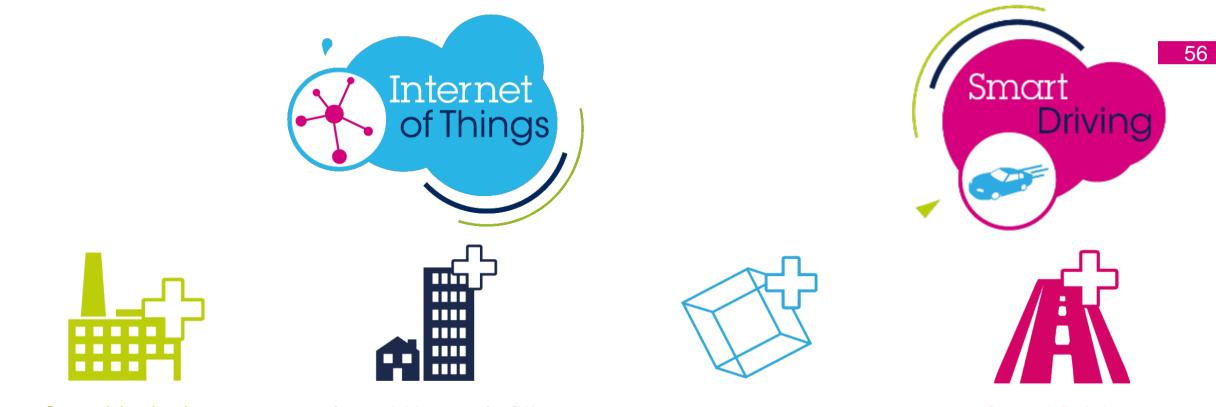
#### 2017

- > 20% MEMS business growth
- > 20% balanced growth with OEMs and distribution in Analog
- Triple-digit growth in Imaging



More than **5,200** available products

Serving more than 65,000 Customers



#### Smart Home & City

Smart Things

Smart Driving





# Smart Industry Focus 57

#### **Key Trends**

- Next levels of automation with distributed control
- Safer working environments & new man-machine interaction models
- Higher energy efficiency for industrial machinery
- Capture & exploitation of manufacturing data
- Artificial Intelligence & machine learning



	2017-2020 ST SAM Growth (CAGR)
Motor drive for automation	7.9%
Medical	6.4%
Office/commercial lighting	6.9%





### **Factory Automation Smart Robotics**



#### Main building blocks

Connectivity Isolated IO-Link Interfaces Sub-1 GHz Power line modem Bluetooth

#### Sensors

**Signal Conditioning & Protections** 

**Power Management** 





Motor

Drivers

High-

Densitv

Power

Drivers

Intelligent

Power

switches



STGAPIAS

**Motion Control** 

Motor

**Drivers SiP** 

with MCU

Gate

Drivers

Safety

Integrity

Level ICs





Motor

Drivers SiP

with Power

Stage

Galvanic

Isolated ICs

ASICs with

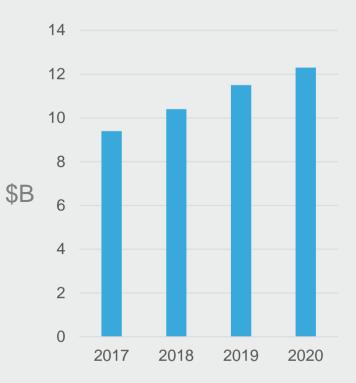
Embedded

**Diagnostics** 

Galvanic isolated gate driver

**IO-Link** transceiver

#### Industrial Automation Semiconductor Market







# **Embedded Galvanic Isolation**

**Smart Industry** 

Focus Technology Area for Product Portfolio Expansion

System-in-Package solutions

System simplification removing opto-coupling

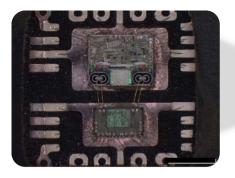
- increasing system reliability
- reducing form factor & cost

Strategic Technology for industrial, automotive and factory automation

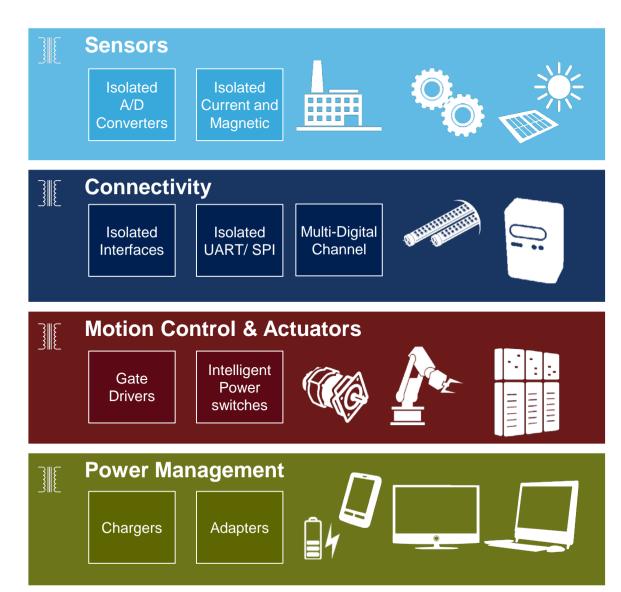
STGAPTAS

Galvanic

isolated gate driver









### ST Offering a Solid Portfolio Ready to be Connected

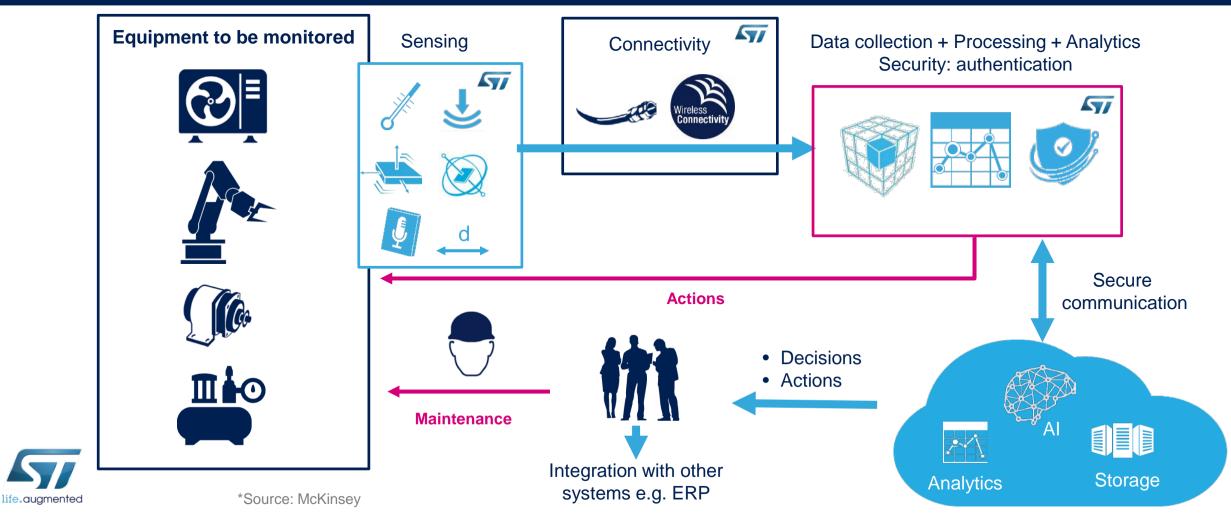
Motion sensors Motion, Vibration, Angle Accelerometers, gyroscopes, Measurement ISM330DLC 6-axis IMUs, magnetometers 6x IMU - Wide Bandwidth Temperature sensors Temperature Monitoring Analog and digital contact & Calibration temperature sensors Humidity sensors **IIS2DH Environment Humidity** Accelerometer - Wide Bandwidth. Combo humidity and temperature Monitoring Ultra-low-power sensors **Environment Pressure** Pressure sensors Monitoring Water proof solutions **IIS2MDC** Magnetometer Low-Noise, Low Power Acoustic MEMS microphones Analog, digital, top and bottom Monitoring port solutions Time-of-Flight sensors Proximity, Position, Ranging, multi-zone, **Presence Detection** multi-object detection

Sensors



### ST Solutions Enabling Predictive Maintenance

Predictive maintenance can reduce downtime by up to 50% with up to 40% cost savings on equipment & maintenance\*





life.augmented

## ST Solutions Enabling Condition Monitoring

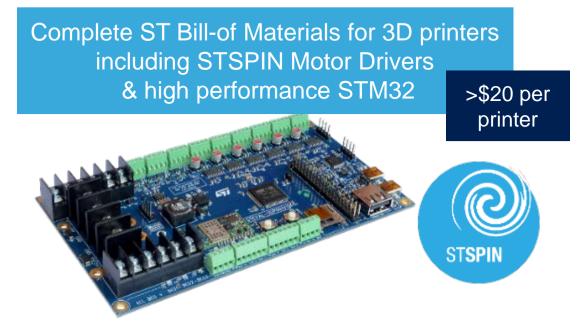






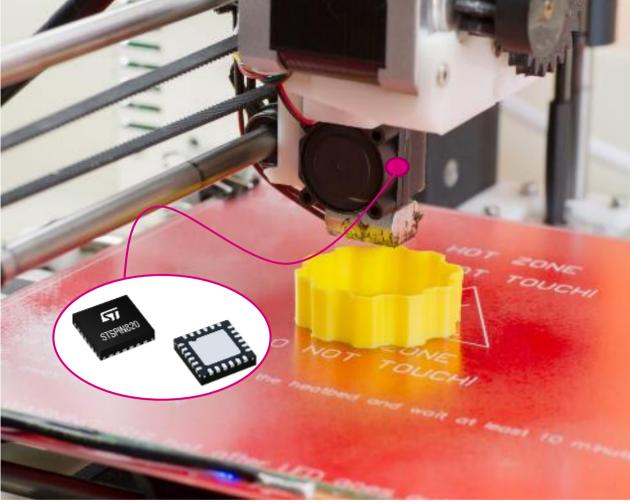
life.augmented

### ST Solutions Enabling 3D Printers



#### 3D Printing heads







# Smart Home & City Focus 64

#### **Key Trends**

- Monitoring and control of city infrastructure
- Smart control (towards AI) of heating, air conditioning, appliances, locks and alarms
- Development of the smart grid & push for higher energy efficiency for every device
- More convenience, comfort and security though connected devices

More Intelligent & Aware More Efficient

More Connected

	2017-2020 ST SAM Growth (CAGR)
Home & building control	5.9%
Metering (home & buildings)	6.6%
Security & surveillance	9.6%
Major home appliances	6.7%

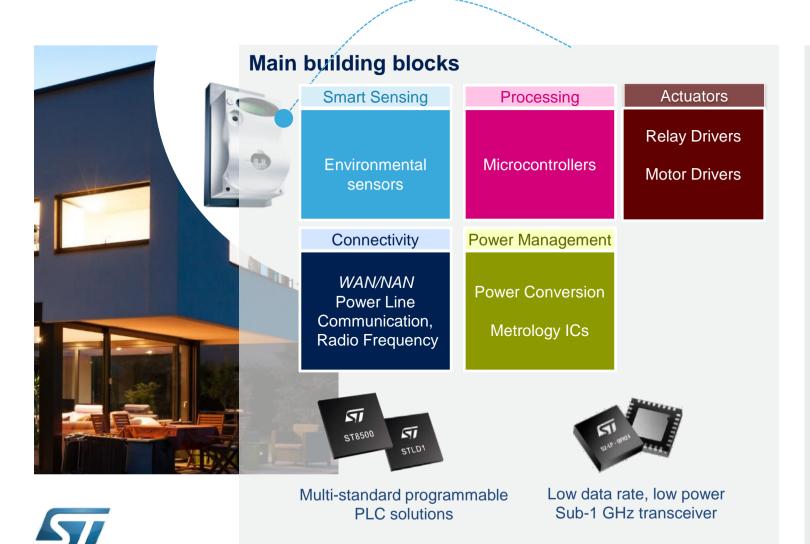


Source: IHS Markit,, ABI Research



life.auamentec

### ST Solutions Enabling Smart Metering



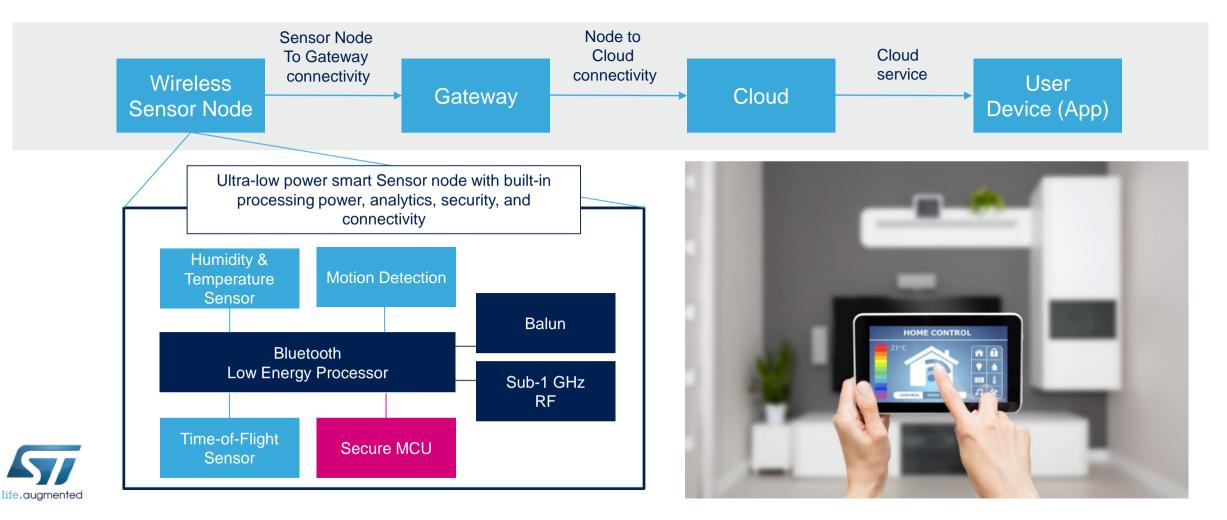
- Power Line Communication technology leadership
- System know-how and partnership with key players
- Delivering integrated, secure and flexible solutions
- Possibility for intelligent loads
   management
- Field-proven technology with over
   100 million meters with ST inside



# **ST Solutions Enabling**

### Home & Building Automation

Wireless sensor nodes for Smart Home & Building applications which can stream the sensor data to the cloud





# Smart Things Focus 67

#### **Key Trends**

- Virtual and Augmented reality devices
- Increasing use of Voice control
- Integration of Artificial Intelligence capabilities
- Wireless charging & USB-C
- Security requirement for every connected thing



	2017-2020 ST SAM Growth (CAGR)
High tier smartphones	4.8%
Fitness & wellness wearable	36.8%
Smart watches & glasses	27.3%



Source: IHS Markit,, ABI Research



### Analog, MEMS & Sensors Powering leading consumer devices







Sensing &<br/>ActuatingConnectivityConditioning &<br/>ProtectionPower & Energy<br/>Management





## Targeted Smartphone Opportunities for Analog, MEMS & Sensors

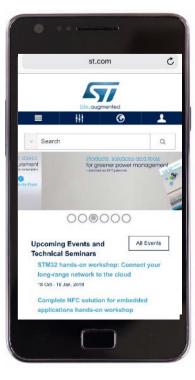
**Sensors & Actuators** 

3,6-axis, OIS gyro, pressure, temperature



**Specialized Imaging Solutions** Depth/3D sensing (ToF, SL Sensors)







#### Display Controllers & Display Power Management

Touchscreen controller, AMOLED PMIC







## ST Imaging for Depth/3D Sensing ... making light work

#### Key Trends

- 3D Depth Sensing is a large & fast growing market
- Different applications driving two major technologies (Time-of-Flight & Structured Light)
- Dynamic ecosystem as OEMs race to enter market

#### **Major Enablers**

- Excellence in Depth Pixel
  - Best-in-Class SPAD & Structured Light pixel
  - Roadmap to enable small micron pixels

#### Integration & Low Power

- 3D stack & small geometry process roadmap
- Performance, within a low power budget

#### System understanding

Silicon, optics, algorithm, illumination & packaging

#### Safe Illumination

• VCSELs, drivers and illumination modules



#### **Our Positioning**

- ST track-record with > 600 Million cumulative components delivered to the Depth/3D Sensing market
- Worldwide leader in Time-of-Flight with all-inone modules; 1<sup>st</sup> 40 nm SPAD production in 2018
- Recognized as a differentiated component supplier to the Structured Light market
- Continuous investment in technology, resources and capacity (Front End & Back End) to secure ST's strong position
- Partnering with class leading experts in
   VCSEL, Optics & Optical filters





# Sensors for Smart Driving 71

#### Safety & Convenience

Hi-g accelerometers for airbag applications			<b>Gyroscopes</b> for vehicle dynamics applications			
Sensing & Viewing Camera Front, Rear & Surround View eMirror			In-Cabin Optical Sense Driver Monitor Gesture Control Occupancy Detection			
	L Autonor through S					
Navigation & Telematics						
Medium-g accelerometer for telematics boxes			<b>6-axis inertial module</b> for navigation assistance			

## Takeaways 72



Smart Industry



Smart Home & City





Smart Things



- Strategic focus on sensing solutions dedicated portfolio already available today
- Continued diversification of the MEMS & Sensor portfolio to address automotive and industrial markets
- Continued expansion of the Analog portfolio with a focus on key industrial applications where our unique portfolio and system solution approach give us a competitive advantage
- Capturing important opportunities in consumer and smartphones in flagship devices and well positioned for the next wave of Smart Things

# **Questions & Answers**







BARCELONA 26 FEB-1 MAR 2018



## Appendix 75

- Free cash flow is defined as net cash from operating activities minus net cash from (used in) investing activities, excluding payment for purchases (proceeds from the sale of) marketable securities and short term deposits, restricted cash net cash variation for joint venture deconsolidation. We believe free cash flow provides useful information for investors and management because it measures our capacity to generate cash from our operating and investing activities to sustain our operating activities. Free cash flow is not a U.S. GAAP measure and does not represent total cash flow since it does not include the cash flows generated by or used in financing activities. In addition, our definition of free cash flow may differ from definitions used by other companies.
- Net financial position resources (debt) represents the balance between our total financial resources and our total financial debt. Our total financial resources include cash and cash equivalents, marketable securities, short-term deposits and restricted cash, and our total financial debt includes short term borrowings, current portion of long-term debt and long-term debt, all as reported in our consolidated balance sheet. We believe our net financial position provides useful information for investors because it gives evidence of our global position either in terms of net indebtedness or net cash position by measuring our capital resources based on cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities and the total level of our financial indebtedness. Net financial position is not a U.S. GAAP measure.
- Operating income before impairment and restructuring charges excludes impairment, restructuring charges and other related closure costs. It is used by management to help enhance an understanding of ongoing operations and to communicate the impact of the excluded items.
- Adjusted net earnings and earnings per share (EPS) are used by our management to help enhance an understanding of ongoing operations and to communicate the impact of the excluded items like impairment, restructuring charges and other related closure costs, net of the relevant tax impact.
- Net revenues of "Others" includes revenues from sales of Subsystems, assembly services, and other revenue. Operating income (loss) of "Others" includes items such as unused capacity charges, impairment, restructuring charges and other related closure costs, phase out and start-up costs, and other unallocated expenses such as: strategic or special research and development programs, certain corporate-level operating expenses, patent claims and litigations, and other costs that are not allocated to product groups, as well as operating earnings of Subsystems and other products. "Others" includes:

(Million US\$)	Q4 2017	Q3 2017	Q2 2017	Q1 2017	FY 2017	Q4 2016	Q3 2016	Q2 2016	Q1 2016	FY 2016
Unused Capacity Charges	1	1	1	1	3	4	11	8	10	33
Impairment & Restructuring Charges	20	14	6	5	45	24	29	12	28	93

